

Cyber Essentials - Requirements for IT Infrastructure Questionnaire. (Small Business)





# Introduction

The Cyber Essentials scheme is recommended for organisations looking for a base level Cyber security test where IT is a business enabler rather than a core deliverable. It is mainly applicable where IT systems are primarily based on Common-Off-The-Shelf (COTS) products rather than large, heavily customised, complex solutions.

This questionnaire provides evidence for both Level 1 Cyber Essentials and Level 2 Cyber Essentials Plus.

The main objective of the Cyber Essentials assessment is to determine that your organisation has effectively implemented the controls required by the Scheme, to defend against the most common and unsophisticated forms of cyber-attack. When completing this questionnaire, you must do it in conjunction with the Cyber Essentials – requirements for IT Infrastructure 06/02/2017

The completed questionnaire attests that you meet the Requirements for IT Infrastructure, QG BIS 49 696-1.2 which must be approved by a Board member or equivalent, and will then be verified by a competent assessor from {Certification Body} (the Certifying Body). Such verification may take several forms, and could include, for example, a telephone conference. The verification process will be at the discretion of {Certification Body}.

# Scope of Cyber Essentials

The Scope is defined in the threats in scope document, available on the official scheme website at [https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/information/threats-scope-cyber-essentials-scheme](https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/information/threats-scope-cyber-essentials-scheme%20)

You will be required to identify the actual scope of the system(s) to be evaluated as part of this questionnaire.

**You have chosen this questionnaire because you;**

* Work alone from home with a laptop/PC and a home router
* Are unable to access devices remotely (by activating a firewall rule)
* Have a password policy that meets the 'password based authentication' guidelines
* State that all the software on your computer is licenced and supported
* Your computer is set up to automatically patch when updates are released
* You use Anti-malware software to protect your computer

**How to avoid delays & additional charges**

You may incur additional charges if details are not sufficiently supplied Answer the questions as fully as possible giving supporting comments, paragraphs from policies and screen shots where possible. As a rule of thumb if it takes longer to assess the submission than you spent preparing it, you may be charged.

# Organisation Identification

Please provide details as follows:

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| --- | --- |
| Date of Application |  |
| Organisation Name (legal entity): |  |
| Sector: |  |
| Parent Organisation name (if any): |  |
| Size of organisation micro, small, medium, large.  (See definition below) |  |
| No of employees |  |
| Point of Contact name:  Salutation (Mr, Mrs, Miss etc)  First  Surname |  |
| Job Title: |  |
| Email address: |  |
| Telephone Number: |  |
| Main web address for company in scope: |  |
| Building Name/Number  Address  City  County  Postcode |  |
| Certification Body: | ID Cyber Solutions |
| If you have used an [ACE Practitioner](http://www.qgstandards.co.uk/accredited-practitioners/) please provide their contact details: |  |

Do you wish to be included in the register of Cyber Essentials certified companies? Inclusion means customers will be able to find your entry. If this is left blank you will be entered.

Yes  No

From time to time government departments and other interested bodies may wish to use your company for marketing/research purpose. Do you wish to be promoted/utilised in this way?

Yes  No

Where did you hear about Cyber Essentials?

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# SME Definition

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Company category** | **Employees** | **Turnover** | or | | **Balance sheet total** |
| Medium-sized | < 250 | ≤ € 50 m | | ≤ € 43 m | |
| Small | < 50 | ≤ € 10 m | | ≤ € 10 m | |
| Micro | < 10 | ≤ € 2 m | | ≤ € 2 m | |

As a Cyber Essentials scheme Applicant, you must ensure that your organisation meets all the requirements. You are also required to supply various forms of evidence before {Certification Body} can award certification at the level you seek. Please use screen grabs and insert policy notes where possible.

# Let’s get started

Whilst completing this questionnaire please use the document, ‘Requirements for IT Infrastructure, QG BIS 49 696-1.2.’ We have cross referenced each clause and question so you can see clearly the intent of the question you are answering at the time.

1. Establish the boundary of scope for your organisation, and determine what is in scope within this boundary. (including locations, network boundaries, management and ownership. Where possible, include IP addresses and/or ranges.)

2. Ensure your password policy is in place and meets the password based-authentication requirements, as this is used in three of the five control themes.

3. Review each of the five technical control themes and the controls they embody as requirements.

4. Take steps as necessary to ensure that your organisation meets every requirement, throughout the scope you have determined. If you can’t, highlight any compensating controls you have put in place to mitigate the risk.

5. You are not required to answer questions that are greyed out

# Business Scope

A network name should be provided that uniquely identifies the systems to be assessed, and which will be used on any certificate awarded. (Note: it is not permissible to provide the company name, unless all systems within the organisation are to be assessed):

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| **Conformance Statement**  *I work alone from home with a laptop/PC and a home router*  *I’m unable to access my devices remotely (by activating a firewall rule)*  *I have a password policy that meets the 'password based authentication' guidelines*  *All the software on my computer is licenced and supported*  *My computer is set up to automatically patch when updates are released*  *I use Anti-malware software to protect my computer*  Please also state your operating system (windows, IoS etc) and your router (BT homehub 5, Virgin, Sky) |

# Password-based authentication

The Applicant must make good use of the technical controls available to it on password-protected systems. As much as is reasonably practicable, technical controls and policies must shift the burden away from individual users and reduce reliance on them knowing and using good practices.

Users are still expected to pick sensible passwords.

For password-based authentication in Internet-facing services the Applicant must:

* protect against brute-force password guessing, by using at least one of the following methods:
* lock accounts after no more than 10 unsuccessful attempts
* limit the number of guesses allowed in a specified time to no more than 10 guesses within 5 minutes

For password-based authentication in Internet-facing and non-internet facing services the Applicant must:

* set a minimum password length of at least 8 characters
* not set a maximum password length
* change passwords promptly when the Applicant knows or suspects they have been compromised
* authenticate users before granting access to applications and devices, using unique credentials
* have a password policy that tells users:
* how to avoid choosing obvious passwords (such as those based on easily-discoverable information like the name of a favourite pet)
* not to choose common passwords — this could be implemented by technical means, using a password blacklist
* not to use the same password anywhere else, at work or at home
* where and how they may record passwords to store and retrieve them securely — for example, in a sealed envelope in a secure cupboard
* if they may use password management software — if so, which software and how
* which passwords they really must memorise and not record anywhere

The Applicant is not required to:

* enforce regular password expiry for any account
* enforce password complexity requirements

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| Clause | Requirement | Evidence/Narrative/Compensating control |
| 2.1 | If applicable describe the technical controls used to enforce the password policy. | Answer not required |
| 2.2 | If applicable describe paper based controls used to enforce the password policy. | Answer not required |
| 2.3 | Confirm that you have implemented a password policy which meets the requirements of the Password-based authentication requirements (above) | Answer not required |

# Firewalls

**Objective**

**Ensure that only safe and necessary network services can be accessed from the Internet.**

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| Clause | Requirement | Evidence/Narrative/Compensating control |
| 3.1 | Describe how your firewalls are placed in your network |  |
| 3.2 | Tick all that apply | Office Environment  All desktop/laptops have a properly configured host-based firewall  Some desktop/laptops have a properly configured host-based firewall  No desktop/laptops have a properly configured host-based firewall  Untrusted Environment  Desktop/laptops have a properly configured host-based firewall when connected to untrusted networks such as public wi-fi hotspots. (this point is mandatory) |
| 3.3 | All default administrative passwords must be changed to an alternative password that is difficult to guess in line with your password policy, is this the case? |  |
| 3.4 | How is each firewall administrative interface protected from direct access via the internet? |  |
| 3.5 | All unauthenticated inbound connections must be blocked by default, is this the case? |  |
| 3.6 | If inbound firewall rules are configured, they must be approved and documented, is this the case? | Answer not required |
| 3.7 | Are firewall rules no longer required removed quickly? | Answer not required |

**Please provide any additional evidence to support your assertions above:**

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# ****Secure Configuration****

**Objective**

**Ensure that computers and network devices are properly configured to:**

* **reduce the level of inherent vulnerabilities**
* **provide only the services required to fulfil their role**

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|  | Requirements | Evidence/Narrative/Compensating control |
| 4.1 | Do you have a ‘documented’ password policy that contains the requirements of section 2? | Answer not required |
| 4.2 | All unnecessary user accounts (eg guest accounts and unnecessary administrative accounts) must be removed or disabled on all devices. Is this the case? |  |
| 4.3 | All default or guessable passwords for user accounts on all devices must be changed to an alternative password in line with your password policy. Is this the case? |  |
| 4.4 | **Unnecessary** software (including applications, system utilities and network services) must be removed or disabled, is this the case? |  |
| 4.5 | In order to prevent untrusted programs running automatically, (including those from the internet) either the auto-run feature must be disabled or user authorisation must be actioned before file execution. Describe how this has been achieved. |  |
| 4.6 | How is internet-based access controlled to any areas containing commercially, personally sensitive data or any data which is critical to the running of the organisation? |  |

**Please provide any additional evidence to support your assertions above:**

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# User Access Control

**Objective**

**Ensure user accounts:**

* **are assigned to authorised individuals only.**
* **provide access to only those applications, computers and networks actually required for the user to perform their role.**

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|  | Requirements | Evidence/Narrative |
| 5.1 | It is a requirement that you have identified all locations where sensitive and businesses critical information is stored digitally. (email, web and application servers, data shares, end user devices etc) Has this been done? |  |
|  | For the locations identified above answer the following questions |  |
| 5.2 | Does the organisation have a user account creation and approval process? | Answer not required |
| 5.3 | Does the organisation authenticate users before granting access in compliance with the defined password policy? | Answer not required |
| 5.4 | Has the organisation removed or disabled user accounts when no longer required? | Answer not required |
| 5.5 | Where available, has the organisation implemented two factor authentication? |  |
| 5.6 | Are administrative accounts used to perform administrative activities ONLY? (no emailing, web browsing or other standard user activities that may expose administrative privileges to avoidable risks). |  |
| 5.7 | Does the organisation remove or disable special access privileges when no longer required? | Answer not required |

**Please provide any additional evidence to support your assertions above:**

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# Malware Protection

**Objective**

**Restrict execution of known malware and untrusted software, to prevent harmful code from causing damage or accessing sensitive data.**

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|  | Requirements | Evidence/Narrative |
| The organisation must implement a malware protection mechanism on all devices that are in scope. For each such device, the organisation must use **at least one** of the three mechanisms listed below: | | |
| 6.1 | **Anti-Malware Software** |  |
| 6.1.1 | How is the daily update of the anti-malware software (and all associated malware signature files) managed? |  |
| 6.1.2 | Is the software configured to scan files automatically upon access (including when downloading and opening files, and accessing files on a network folder)? |  |
| 6.1.3 | Are web pages scanned automatically upon access either by the web browser itself, the anti-malware software or by a third-party service? |  |
| 6.1.4 | Does the software prevent connections to malicious websites by means of blacklisting? |  |
| 6.2 | **Application whitelisting** |  |
| 6.2.1 | Are only approved applications, restricted by code signing, allowed to execute on devices? | Answer not required |
| 6.2.2 | Does the organisation actively approve such applications before deploying them to devices? | Answer not required |
| 6.2.3 | Does the organisation maintain a current list of approved applications? | Answer not required |
| 6.2.4 | Are users able to install any application that is unsigned or has an invalid signature? | Answer not required |
|  | **Application sandboxing** |  |
| 6.3 | Is all code of unknown origin run within a 'sandbox' that prevents access to other resources unless permission is granted by the user? (including other sandboxed applications, data stores, such as those holding documents and photos, sensitive peripherals, such as the camera, microphone and GPS or local network access | Answer not required |

**Please provide any additional evidence to support your assertions above:**

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# Patch Management

**Objective**

**Ensure that devices and software are not vulnerable to known security issues for which fixes are available.**

**This applies to operating systems and application software on web.**

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Statement | Evidence/Narrative |
| 7.1 | Is all software licensed and supported? | Answer not required |
| 7.2 | Is all software removed from devices in scope when no longer supported? | Answer not required |
| 7.3 | Is software patched within 14 days of an update being released, where the patch fixes a vulnerability with a severity that the product vendor describes as 'critical' or 'high risk' | Answer not required |

**Please provide any additional evidence to support your assertions above:**

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# Approval

**It is a requirement of the Scheme that a Board level officer (or equivalent) of the organisation has approved the information given. Please provide evidence of such approval:**

**Signature**

**Name**

**Position**

**Date**

# Need Help?

**If you need any help with your application, please contact ID Cyber Solutions on their website.**

<https://apply.cyberessentials.online>

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